# PLANNING AND WRITING AN ESSAY

## 1. AWARENESS OF AUDIENCE

- My tone is appropriate for the audience I am addressing.
- My tone is consistent throughout the essay and helps to emphasize and support the development of my thesis.
- I have kept the point of view consistent-shifting pronouns and/or verbs only where such a shift is logical and necessary.

## 2. ORGANIZATION

- My essay has clear thesis (controlling idea or centralized purpose) which is either stated or implied.
- My thesis is appropriately limited with respect to the topic.
- \_ My method of organization is appropriate between the paragraphs.
- There are adequate transitions between the paragraphs.
- The main idea within each paragraph progresses in a coherent fashion.

  My thesis is adequately introduced.

My essay is concluded adequately.

## DEVELOPMENT

- The ideas in support of my thesis are adequately explained.
- The ideas in support of my thesis are adequately illustrated and/or argued through the use of specific examples
- Arguments in support of my thesis are logically presented.

### 4. SYNTAX

- Major Sentence Errors

  I have proofread for sentences that do not
- conform to conventional English structures
  I have proofread for inappropriate,
- I have proofread for inappropriate ineffective sentence fragments.
- I have proofread for sentence run-ons.

  Serious sentence errors
- comma splices, vague, unclear, and/or awkward sentences.

## 5. WORD CHOICE

My word choice is generally appropriate for the audience that I am addressing.

My word choice is generally precise

- vagueness is avoided.
- overused words and expressions are avoided.
- I have used words appropriately with respect to denotation and connotation.

### 6. MECHANICS

I have proofread for errors in punctuation (commas, periods, semicolons, colons, hyphens, dashes, apostrophes, quotations conventions, capitalization).

I have proofread for spelling errors.

# 7. EDITED AMERICAN ENGLISH USAGE

- I have proofread for errors in verb and auxiliary forms.
   I have proofread for errors in noun and pronoun forms.
- I have proofread for errors in adjective and adverb forms.
- \_ I have proofread for errors with prepositions and articles such as a, an.
- I have proofread for errors in subject-verb agreement.

I have proofread for errors in pronounantecedent agreement and for unclear referents.

## ORGANIZATIONAL CHECKLIST

- . Is the thesis statement clear?
- Does the writer make a legitimate assertion?

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- Does the introductory paragraph attract and inform the readers?
   Is the order in which you place your ideas
- Is the order in which you place your ideas most effective for your purpose?
- 5. Is there a variation of sentence length and structure?
- Are there effective transitions between paragraphs?

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- 7. Is each paragraph well-developed?
- 8. Does the conclusion effectively end the paper?
- 9. Is the writer's role or persona effective?
- 10. Is the thesis supported by effective evidence?
- 11. Is the main idea evident throughout the paper?
- 12. Have you adequately fulfilled the obligation you made to your reader at the beginning of your paper?